第２講　語数指定のある自由英作文

ポイント

【1】語数指定のある自由英作文
【2】譲歩を使った主張の表現パターン
【3】根拠・結論の表現パターン

ポイント【1】語数指定のある自由英作文

● 自由英作文の語数指定

・自由英作文は，通常50語以上で，70語，100語，120語，150語，200語などの語数指定がある。50語程度の自由英作文がもっとも簡単で，100語，120語程度の出題が多い。

問1　What do you think about school uniforms? Are you for or against them? Explain your opinion with reasons based on your personal experience, using around 70 words.　（22 神戸大　改）

● 学校の制服のメリット

① 毎日着るものに悩まなくてもよい
School uniforms save students the trouble of choosing their clothes.

② 教師が学校の規律を維持できる
Teachers can keep school discipline with uniforms.

● 学校の制服のデメリット

・個性が奪われる
Uniforms deprive students of their personality.

【模範解答】

[主張] **I am for** school uniforms **for the following reasons**. [理由①] **First**, school uniforms save students the trouble of choosing their clothes. [プラス１文] Students don’t have to worry about what to wear every day. [理由②] **Second**, teachers can keep school discipline with uniforms. [プラス１文] If students wear their own clothes, it is difficult for teachers to decide whether they are allowed or not. [主張の再提示] **For these reasons**, I agree with school uniforms.（66 words）

ポイント【2】譲歩を使った主張の表現パターン

● 主張に譲歩で肉付けをする

・主張のあとに譲歩を使うことで，説得力を高めて語数を増やす
・譲歩とは，自分の意見と反対の意見を取り上げたうえで，主張する表現
It is true that ～ . However, ….

問２　下記の意見に対して，賛成か，反対か，あなたの立場を明らかにし，その理由と共に 100 語以内の英語で書きなさい。　(20 高知大　改)

“For educational purposes, students should be allowed to freely use their smartphones in class.”

● 授業中にスマートフォンを利用するメリット

① 言葉の意味を調べて，情報を得ることができる
Smartphones enable students to look up words and find information easily.

② 学習用の動画を視聴できる
Students can watch educational videos using their smartphones.

● 授業中にスマートフォンを利用するデメリット

・気が散ってしまう
Smartphones could cause students to be distracted.

【賛成意見】

主張 Students should be allowed to freely use their smartphones in class. 譲歩 **It is true that** smartphones could cause students to be distracted. **However**, teachers can control the use of smartphones. Students should be allowed to use their smartphones in class **for the following reasons**. （44 words）

【反対意見】

主張 Students should not be allowed to freely use their smartphones in class. 譲歩 **It is true that** smartphones enable students to look up words and find information. **However**, smartphones could cause students to be distracted. Students should not be allowed to freely use their smartphones in class **for the following reasons**. （50 words）

ポイント【3】根拠・主張の再提示の表現パターン

問２　下記の意見に対して，賛成か，反対か，あなたの立場を明らかにし，その理由と共に 100 語以内の英語で書きなさい。（20 高知大　改）

"For educational purposes, students should be allowed to freely use their smartphones in class."

【模範解答　賛成意見】

[主張] Students should be allowed to freely use their smartphones in class. **It is true that** smartphones could cause students to be distracted. **However**, teachers can control the use of smartphones. Students should be able to use their smartphones in class **for the following reasons**.

[理由①] **First**, students can learn about many things using their smartphones. [プラス１文] They can find information through their smartphones. [理由②] **Second**, they can watch educational videos using their smartphones. [プラス１文] They can improve their test scores through these videos.

[主張の再提示] **For these reasons**, students should be allowed to freely use their smartphones in class.（93 words）

【模範解答　反対意見】

主張 Students should not be allowed to freely use their smartphones in class. **It is true that** smartphones enable students to look up words and find information. **However**, smartphones could cause students to be distracted. Students should not be able to freely use their smartphones in class **for the following reasons**.

理由① **First**, smartphones could cause students not to focus on studying. プラス１文 They cannot concentrate on their classes. 理由② **Second**, students could be involved in cyber-bullying. プラス１文 It is difficult for teachers to control students' interactions on their smartphones.

主張の再提示 **For these reasons**, students should not be allowed to freely use their smartphones in class. (100 words)

第2講　復習テスト

＊次の日本語にふさわしい英語表現を，選択肢①～④から１つずつ選びなさい。

1. 学校の制服
① school discipline　② school record
③ school nurse　④ school uniform

2. 個性
① performance　② personality
③ period　④ penalty

3. 調べる
① look up　② hang up　③ get up　④ pick up

4. 気が散る
① be distracted　② be disappointed
③ be discouraged　④ be delayed

5. ～に巻き込まれる
① be weak in　② be involved in
③ be covered with　④ be interested in

NOTE

復習テスト　解答

＜第 2 講＞

1. ④　　2. ②　　3. ①　　4. ①　　5. ②